

THE DOCTRINE OF THE PERSON OF CHRIST - 4 answers to the Who? question

1. Jesus Christ is Truly God - Council of Nicaea, 325 AD
(*Σύνοδος*) - against the Arians who denied the true deity of Christ.
2. Jesus Christ is Perfectly Man - Council of Constantinople, 381 AD
(*τελέως*) - against Apollinarians who impaired the perfect manhood of Christ.
3. Jesus Christ is One Person Indissolubly - Council of Ephesus, 431 AD
(*ἀδιαίρετως*) - against the Nestorians, who divided Christ into 2 persons.
4. In Jesus Christ there are two distinct natures - Council of Chalcedon,
451 AD
 - *ἀσυγχύτως* = not to be confused,
 - *ἀχωρίστως* = not to be separated,
 - *ἀτρέπτως* = not to be changed,
 - *ἀδιαιρέτως* = not to be divided.

- against the Eutychians who confounded the natures of Christ.
- [5. Jesus Christ possesses two wills (human and divine)
- Council of Constantinople, 680 AD
- against the Monothelites, that Christ possessed one will.]